

## **$S$ -pure projective and $S$ -pure injective modules**

**Ali Moradzadeh-Dehkordi**

**Shahreza High Education Center**

Let  $S$  be a class of left  $R$ -modules. The concept of  $S$ -purity was introduced by Warfield in 1969 which has a substantial role in module theory and also in model theory. Warfield proved that every  $S$ -pure projective module is a direct summand of a direct sum of elements of  $S$ . In this talk, first we discuss about the rings over which every  $S$ -pure projective module is a direct sum of elements of  $S$ . In fact, it is a variant of the classical problem of studying the rings over which every projective module is free. Then, we consider rings for which each direct sum of  $S$ -pure injective modules is  $S$ -pure injective.