

*IPM Combinatorics II: Design Theory, Graph Theory, and Computational Methods*  
*April 22-27, 2006, IPM, Tehran*

## Graphical Representation of Rings

**H.R. Maimani**

*School of Mathematics*

*Institute for Studies in Theoretical Physics and Mathematics (IPM)*

*§*

*Shahid Rajaei Teacher Training University (SRU)*

*Tehran, Iran*

Let  $R$  be a commutative ring with identity. Let  $\Gamma(R)$  be a graph with vertices as elements of  $R$ , where two distinct vertices  $a$  and  $b$  are adjacent if and only if  $Rx + Ry = R$ . This talk is a survey of some of the developments in this subject in which we took some part. We consider a subgraph  $\Gamma_2(R)$  of  $\Gamma(R)$  which consists of non-unit elements. It is shown that  $\Gamma_2(R) \setminus J(R)$  is a complete bipartite if and only if the cardinal of the set of maximal ideals of  $R$  is equal 2. We look at the connectedness and the diameter of this graph.

This is joint work with Siamak Yassemi.