

## Combinatorial Aspects in Graph Drawing

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Given a graph  $G$ , a drawing  $\Gamma$  of  $G$  is a function that maps each vertex  $v$  to a distinct point  $\Gamma(v)$  in the plane and each edge  $uv$  to a simple open Jordan curve  $\Gamma(uv)$  with endpoints  $u$  and  $v$ . Graph drawing, in general, deals with automatic generation of drawings for a given graph. There are different standards for drawing a graph. In this paper we emphasis on combinatorial aspects of graph drawing. We present necessary and sufficient combinatorial condition for an embedded graph with given shape to have orthogonal drawing, and for a digraph to have upward drawing in the plane. Then we extend the results to higher dimensions and some surfaces.