

Commutative Algebra 2  
1387/3/19

Throughout all rings are commutative Noetherian with  $1 \neq 0$ .

- I.** Let  $A$  be a semilocal ring and let  $M$  be a finite  $A$ -module. Describe the three numerical invariants  $\dim M$ ,  $d(M)$  and  $\delta(M)$  related to  $M$ . Prove that  $\dim M = d(M) = \delta(M)$ . (*Give your proof as complete as possible.*)
- II.** Let  $A$  be a ring, let  $M$  be a finite  $A$ -module and let  $I$  be an ideal of  $A$  such that  $IM \neq M$ . Prove that the following statements are equivalent:
- (1)  $\text{Ext}_A^i(N, M) = 0$  for all  $i < n$  and for any finite  $A$ -module  $N$  with  $\text{Supp}_A(N) \subseteq V(I)$ ;
  - (2)  $\text{Ext}_A^i(A/I, M) = 0$  for all  $i < n$ ;
  - (3)  $\text{Ext}_A^i(N, M) = 0$  for all  $i < n$  and for some finite  $A$ -module  $N$  with  $\text{Supp}_A(N) = V(I)$ ;
  - (4) there exists an  $M$ -sequence of length  $n$  contained in  $I$ .
- III.** Let  $(A, \mathfrak{m})$  be a local ring and let  $M$  be a finite  $A$ -module. Prove that if  $\text{inj.dim } M < \infty$  then  $\text{inj.dim } M = \text{depth } A$ .
- IV.** Let  $A$  be a local ring and  $M$  be a non-zero finite  $A$ -module. Suppose that  $\text{proj.dim } M < \infty$ . Prove that
- $$\text{proj.dim } M + \text{depth } M = \text{depth } A.$$