

## Injective Dimension of Holonomic $\mathcal{D}$ -modules and $\mathcal{F}$ -finite Modules

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Let  $R$  be a commutative Noetherian ring with unit. If  $M$  is an  $R$ -module and  $I \subset R$  is an ideal, we denote the  $i$ -th local cohomology of  $M$  with support in  $I$  by  $H_I^i(M)$ .

In a remarkable paper, [2], Lyubeznik used  $\mathcal{D}$ -modules to prove if  $R$  is any regular ring containing a field of characteristic 0 and  $I$  is an ideal of  $R$ , then

- a)  $H_{\mathfrak{m}}^i(H_I^i(R))$  is injective for every maximal ideal  $\mathfrak{m}$  of  $R$ .
- b)  $\text{inj. dim}_R(H_I^i(R)) \leq \dim_R(H_I^i(R))$ .

Later Lyubeznik [3] developed the theory of  $\mathcal{F}$ -modules over regular ring of char  $p > 0$  and proved the same results in char  $p > 0$ .

By Lyubeznik results, the injective dimension of  $H_I^i(R)$  is bounded by its dimension.

Motivated by these results, I, [1, Theorem 4.1], proved that if  $(R, \mathfrak{m})$  is a regular local ring which contains a field of characteristic  $p > 0$  and  $M$  is an  $\mathcal{F}$ -finite module. Then  $\dim_R M - 1 \leq \text{inj. dim}_R M$ . Also by using holonomic  $\mathcal{D}$ -modules, it is shown that, [1, Theorem 4.1], if  $(R, \mathfrak{m})$  is a regular local ring which contains a field of characteristic 0 and  $M = H_I^i(R)_f$  for some  $f \in R$ . Then  $\dim_R M - 1 \leq \text{inj. dim}_R M$ .

### REFERENCES

- [1] M. Dorreh, *On the injective dimension of  $\mathcal{F}$ -finite modules and holonomic  $\mathcal{D}$ -modules*, Illinois Journal of math, to appear.
- [2] G. Lyubeznik, *Finiteness properties of local cohomology modules (an application of  $D$ -modules to commutative algebra)*, Invent. Math. **113**(1993),41-55.
- [3] G. Lyubeznik,  *$F$ -modules : applications to local cohomolgy and  $D$ -modules in chracteristic  $P > 0$* , J.Reine Angew. Math. **491**(1997),65-130.